

Section A**EITHER**

- 1 (a) Explain the means of achieving kaivalya according to Samkhya philosophy. [12]
(b) Assess the claim that Samkhya is not a theistic philosophy. [18]

OR

- 2 (a) Describe Dvaita Vedanta teachings about the dualistic nature of the universe. [12]
(b) 'The concept of Brahman is the same in Vishistadvaita Vedanta as it is in Dvaita Vedanta.'
Discuss. [18]

Section B**EITHER**

- 3 Evaluate the claim that M K Gandhi's ethics were not based on Hindu teachings. [30]

OR

- 4 Evaluate the significance of Shankara's philosophy for contemporary Hinduism. [30]

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.